



ARIZONA HUMANE SOCIETY

Improving the Lives of Animals Since 1957

UNDERSTANDING NORMAL KITTEN NIPPING AND ROUGH PLAY

PLAY MOTIVATED, AGGRESSIVE BEHAVIORS are common in young, active cats less than two years of age, and in cats that live in one-cat households. When cats play they incorporate a variety of behaviors into their play, such as exploratory, investigative and predatory behaviors. Play provides young cats with opportunities to practice skills they would normally need for survival. Kittens like to explore new areas and investigate anything that moves, and may bat at, pounce on and bite objects that resemble prey.

Kittens learn how to inhibit their bite from their littermates and their mother. A kitten that is separated from her family too early may play more roughly than a kitten that has had more valuable family time. In addition, if humans play with a young kitten using their hands and/or feet instead of toys, the kitten is liable to learn that rough play with people is okay. In most cases, it's possible to teach your kitten or young adult cat that rough play isn't acceptable behavior.

Encourage Acceptable Behavior

Redirect your kitten's aggressive behavior onto acceptable objects like toys. Drag a toy along the floor to encourage your kitten to pounce on it, or throw a toy away from your kitten and give her a chance to chase it. Some kittens will even bring the toy back to be thrown again! Another good toy is one that your kitten can wrestle with, like a soft stuffed toy. Find one that is about the same size as your kitten so that she can grab it with both front feet, bite it and kick it. This is one of the ways kittens play with each other, especially when they're young. It's also one of the ways they try to play with human feet and hands, so it's important to provide this type of alternative play target. Encourage play with a "wrestling toy" by rubbing it against your kitten's belly when she wants to play rough. Be sure to get your hand out of the way as soon as she accepts the toy!

Since kittens need a lot of playtime, try to set up three or four consistent times during the day to initiate play with your kitten. This will help her understand that she doesn't have to be the one to initiate play by pouncing on you.

Discourage Unacceptable Behavior

You need to set the rules for your kitten's behavior, and every person your cat comes in contact with should reinforce these rules. Your kitten can't be expected to learn that it's okay to play rough with dad, but not with the baby.

- **Use aversives to discourage your kitten from nipping.** You can either use a squirt bottle filled with water and a small amount of vinegar or a can of pressurized air to squirt your kitten when she becomes too rough. To use this technique effectively, you'll always need to have the spray bottle or can handy.
- **Redirect the behavior after using the aversive.** After you startle your kitten with the aversive, IMMEDIATELY offer her a toy instead of a person. We recommend that you keep a stash of toys hidden in each room specifically for this purpose.

- **Withdraw attention when your kitten starts to play too rough.** If the distraction and redirection techniques don't seem to be working, the most drastic thing you can do to discourage your cat from her rough play is to withdraw all attention when she starts playing too roughly. She wants to play with you, so eventually she'll figure out how far she can go if you keep this limit consistent. The best way to withdraw your attention is to walk away to another room and close the door long enough for her to calm down. If you pick her up to put her in another room, then you're rewarding her by touching her. You should be the one to leave the room.

Please note: None of these methods will be very effective unless you also give your kitten acceptable outlets for her energy. You can do this by playing with her on a regular basis and using appropriate toys.

What Not to Do

Attempts to tap, flick or hit your kitten for rough play are almost guaranteed to backfire. Your kitten could become afraid of your hands, or she could interpret those flicks as playful moves by you and play rougher. Picking up your kitten to put her into a "time out" could reinforce her behavior because she probably enjoys the physical contact of being picked up. By the time you get her to the time out room and close the door, she has probably already forgotten what she did to be put in that situation.

Aggression

Kittens can bite or scratch through the skin. In these cases it's best to seek help from a behavior specialist. Be sure to keep your kitten confined until you can get professional help. Also, be sure to thoroughly clean all bites and scratches and consult your physician, as cat scratches and bites can easily become infected.

For more information, please visit
www.azhumane.org

*Adapted from material originally developed by applied animal behaviorists at the Dumb Friends League, Denver, Colorado
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